



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МАТЮШЕНКО

Имя: АРТЕМИЙ

Отчество: ОЛЕГОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

5

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Artem



Вариант 1

Task 1

Colleague, to export, monotonous

Task 5

- 1) am snowed under
- 2) ran out of time
- 3) on the breadlines
- 4) am in the red

Task 6

1. c - Quote 2
2. b - Quote 3
3. a - Quote 1

Task 4

1. The rule: Conditions
My example: If I were you, I would definitely try this game.
2. The rule: Past Perfect
My example: I was kicked out of school because I had punched my class mate.
3. The rule: Present Continuous
My example: I can't find my house. I am staying at my friends.



Task 3

1. False. It is said that climate change can be natural, but human activity has been a major cause since industrial age. Industrial age was many years ago, now we live in post industrial!
2. False. It is the result of warming up, that is caused by the excessive levels of greenhouse gases. Ice caps are melting, causing a sea level rise.
3. True. Fossil fuels cause emissions, that can be reduced by switching to renewable energy sources, for example, solar power.
4. False. Trees don't release carbon dioxide when we cut them. They are not able to absorb it once cut.
5. True. Individuals can use public transport instead of their own to reduce emissions and to improve energy efficiency.
6. False. Special agreement are an international initiative that unites countries in reducing global warming, which is a global issue.
7. Not given
8. True. It is said in the beginning of the last paragraph that climate change has already impacted ecosystems and communities worldwide.



Task 3

9. False. Education about climate issues is considered essential in the text, especially for future generations, notwithstanding how difficult it is to make a change.
10. Not given.

Task 7

1. constitutional monarchy
2. King Charles
3. small part in the government's work
4. law power
5. elected by the prime-minister
6. is about 100
7. by the members of Parliament
8. elected from... England, Scotland and Wales (not Northern Ireland)
9. The House of Parliament

Task 2

Episode 1:

I was walking along the forest path when suddenly I saw an enormous grizzly bear sneaking right behind me. ~~It was very scary~~ It had only one eye left, ~~which~~ which was even more frightening.

I immediately panicked and wanted to run away, but, ~~unfortunately~~ unluckily for me, I couldn't move. Maybe I was so shocked or just didn't know what to do.

The bear nearly smashed me when I managed to successfully climb up ^{on} an oak nearby. In fact,



it was my first experience of climbing up a tree.

~~anyway~~ The bear went away a few minutes later.

If I had thought about this situation on a forest path for a couple more seconds, I would have been eaten by grizzly. I came to my parents the same day and told them everything I had gone ~~thru~~ through.

It's safe to say that they were shocked as well.

Episode 2:

I was walking along a forest path and suddenly I heard somebody's scream. I took a look back and it occurred to be a scream of children playing basketball.

At first I thought that something has happened to one of them. But then I started to laugh: their ball had stuck ~~between a basket and a shield~~ on a tree.

I decided to help them get it as I was high enough. They've noticed me and asked for help. It was a pleasure to see how their faces started to shine.

I was really happy to help someone. It might be the best feeling in the world. I was in a good mood, so I decided to return to this forest once again, however, I needed to go to school.



Episode 3:

I was walking along a forest path ~~in~~ at night and suddenly I noticed a teenage girl with blond hair. She was stargazing.

It made me a little bit puzzled. But I was amused by how gorgeous she was. I was thinking whether I should join her or not.

My ~~immediate~~ embarrassment gave up and I decided to come closer. She was staring at me like I had six ears. I asked her what's wrong, but she immediately disappeared.

This event made me even more scared of this forest. I mean, I've heard a lot of whimsical things about it, but it's not a joke anymore. It happened to me 2 years ago, but I still ~~think about it~~ cannot get rid of thoughts about that mysterious moment.

